

GAS COMBUSTION RETORTING
DETAILED RUN SUMMARY SHEET

1513015 010

Date 4-12-67

Purpose: To determine operability and yield at 500° moisture-free basis with 55 lb/hr, 36" height of A/B and 2" recycle air - recycle stream

TONS

GENERAL		SPENT SHALE PROPERTIES	
Run No.	C-1028-3	Fischer Assay, Gal/ton	0.0
Length, hours	12	Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	14.7
Retort Type Number	RC-D	Ash, Wt %	83.9
Oil Recovery System Number	C-2	Carbon (total), Wt %	6.13
Total Raw Shale Charged, lbs.	164.35	Organic Carbon, Wt %	2.12
Bed Height above Dist., ft	12 1/2	Hydrogen (total), Wt %	0.20
Type Air Dist.	AD-VIII	LIQUID PRODUCT PROPERTIES	
Bed Below Air Dist., ft	7'	Oil, Wt %	90.4
RATES AND QUANTITIES		Density, lb/gal	7.804
Raw Shale, lbs/(hr)(ft ²)	496	Gravity, API	19.5
Spent Shale, % of RS	82.2	Ash, Wt %	-
Liquid Product, lbs/hr	2728.7	PRODUCT GAS PROPERTIES	
Oil Collected, gal/ton RS	20.6	Water Vapor, lbs/MSCF (dry)	7.0
Air, SCF/ton RS (dry)	4680	Oil, lbs/MSCF (dry)**	0.012
Total Recycle*, SCF/ton RS (wet)	12000	Analysis (dry)	
Dilution, SCF/ton RS (wet)	-	CO ₂ , Vol %	25.3
Calc. Vent Gas SCF/ton RS (dry)	6180	O ₂ , Vol %	0.4
Gas Losses, SCF/ton RS (wet)	228	N ₂ + Argon, Vol %	60.0
Propane, SCF/ton RS	-	CH ₄ , Vol %	1.8
TEMPERATURES AND HEAT BALANCE		CO, Vol %	3.9
Retort Offgas, °F	136	H ₂ , Vol %	5.1
Spent Shale, F	387	Other, Vol %	3.5
Raw Shale, °F	52	Gross Heating Value (calc), Btu/SCF	109.5
Recycle Gas Inlet, °F	245	Carbon (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	12.5
Dilution Gas Inlet, °F	-	Hydrogen (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	0.23
Air Inlet, °F	113	YIELDS AND BALANCES	
Retort Air Inlet, F	113	Oil Collected, Vol % RSFA	82.4
Heat of Comb. MBtu/ton RS	439	Oil in Gas**, Vol % RSFA	0.04
Heat Lost, MBtu/ton RS	21	Oil in Spent Shale, Vol % RSFA	0.0
RAW SHALE PROPERTIES		Total Oil Meas., Vol % RSFA	82.4
Fischer Assay, gal/ton RS	25.0	Carbonate Decomposition, %	31.7
Oil, Wt %	9.5	Water Recovered, lb/ton RS	89.8
Water, Wt %	1.1	Ash Balance, % - As Measured	-
Gas, Wt %	1.9	Ash Balance, % - Assumed	RS100
Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	17.7	Overall Balance, %	100.6
Ash, Wt %	69.0	Carbon Balance, % - Organic	100.6
Moisture, Wt % (Uncrushed)	1.0 Est.	Carbon Balance, % - Total	100.4
Carbon (Total), Wt %	15.6	Hydrogen Balance, % - Organic	94.4
Hydrogen (Total), Wt %	1.63	Hydrogen Balance, % - Total	103.9
Nominal Size Range, inches	1" - 2 1/2"	Water Balance, %	125.0
5 % passing thru	0.742	MISCELLANEOUS	
98 % passing thru	2.50	Avg. Retort ΔP, in H ₂ O/ft	0.50
D _a	1.474	ΔP Above Air Dist., in H ₂ O/ft	0.51
D _v	1.623	NaCl Soln., Wt %	-
		NaCl Rate, gal/ton RS	-

Comments: *Operation good*

*Measured Recycle + Dilution Gas
 ** Oil Mist + Condensibles to 75 °F
 *** Rates are for moisture-free raw shale. All shale analyses are on a moisture-free basis.

Signed *Earl E. Jones*

DATE *April 21, 1967*

921,500 NO. C-1028-3

Started

4/12/67

4/18/67
are

YIELDS

FAY	3.239	01	DRY GAS	0.175	03	NICTPA	3.659	02			
H2	3.140	02	OTHER	2.161	02	UNRETC	0.000	00	CHA	1.111	02
CO	2.470	01	SSY	2.224	01	CC	2.407	02	CO2 DEC	5.169	01
WHD	2.975	01	CO2	1.562	03	OILCOL	2.059	01			

MEASURED GAS RATES

RECO	1.223	04	DIL	0.000	00	WVENTG	6.253	03	AIR	4.653	03
TRECO	1.223	04	TOT	0.000	00						

MOL WT & HEATING VALUE OF VENT GAS

MWDG	2.944	01	HWGT	6.750	02	WHDG	3.111	01	GBTH	1.003	02
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COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

CO2C	5.453	02	COG	2.257	02						
H2CC	2.291	01	CHR	7.532	00	CO2CCP	1.134	01			

MATERIAL IN

ORGAIN	2.153	02	RBR	4.960	02	OPH2IN	3.013	01	NATIN	2.379	03
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MATERIAL OUT

ORCOVS	4.655	01	COKEC	3.451	01	UNRETN	0.000	00			
ORSCOL	1.351	02	OPHRVC	3.374	00	COKEK	2.562	03	UNRETC	0.000	00
ORHCOL	1.724	01	ORCOLP	6.277	01	ORCVSP	2.156	01	ORCSP	1.515	01
HCOVSP	1.031	01									

MATERIAL BALANCES

CVALL	1.006	02	ORCH2	9.425	01						
CO2AL	1.044	02	ASH	0.000	00	TC	1.004	02	WATER	1.350	02
CRCC	1.006	02	TH2	1.039	02	GASL	2.250	02	ASHB	-1.000	00

HEAT IN

COOVB	4.335	05	QH2CC	1.060	04	GAIR	5.242	03			
ORPCP	0.000	00	OCILC	1.125	04	ORCYL	5.003	04	CSUMIN	5.157	05

HEAT OUT

CMCC2D	1.217	05	OKERO	2.120	04	ORCOV	4.707	04			
CLIC	4.339	03	QOFGAS	3.480	04	QSS	1.229	05	QGASL	1.559	03
LBLOSS	0.000	00	HSTLOS	3.051	04	CSUMOT	5.157	05			

MISCELLANEOUS

ORCSP	2.115	03	VPCIL	1.157	02	TCL	4.733	03	VPM	6.970	00
WCG	1.273	01	PRCP	0.000	00						

MATERIAL AND HEAT BALANCE INPUT SHEET

RIF92 | , RUN NO. | C-1 8-3 | STARTED | 4-12-7 | CALC. ON | 4-18-67

101 | 905 | 52 | -1 | 27391.06
 H₂O, wt% | Oil, wt% | °F | (1) | Rate, lbs/hr

2500 | 109 | 1707 | 55022
 Oil, gal/T | Gas+L, wt% | CO₂, wt% | Retort XS, ft²

6900 | 1506 | 1063 | 23083 | 136
 Ash, wt% | Carbon, wt% | H₂, wt% | Bar. Press, " Hg | Offgas Temp, °F

RAW SHALE
 BAROMETRIC
 PRESSURE
 AND
 OFFGAS
 TEMPERATURE

108205 | 100 | 113 | 122 | 0014 | 0
 Chart Reading | Meter Factor | Temp, °F | Press, " H₂O gauge | Moist, lb/MSCF | Head Loss, Std./hr

AIR

284706 | 100 | 245 | 76 | 000 | 000
 Recycle Ch. Read | Meter Factor | Temp, °F | Press, " H₂O gauge | Tot. Gas Ch. Read | Meter Factor

RECYCLE AIR
 TOTAL GAS

000 | 000 | 0 | 0
 Dil Gas, Ch. Read | Meter Factor | Temp, °F | Press, " H₂O gauge

DILUTION
 GAS

000 | 0 | 0 | 27601 | 000
 C₂ Retort No. 1 | Temp, °F | Press, " H₂O gauge | Water added, lbs/hr | Nucl. Agent, lb/hr

PROPANE, WATER
 & NUCLEATING
 AGENT

005 | 000 | 000 | 000
 H₂O, wt% | Oil, wt% | Gas, wt% | Rate, lbs/hr

SPENT
 SHALE

1407 | 8309 | 6013 | 0020 | 387
 CO₂, wt% | Ash, wt% | Carbon, wt% | H₂, wt% | Temp, °F

LIQUID
 PRODUCT

220107 | 8401 | 1101 | 70804 | 52700
 Dry Oil, lbs/hr | Carbon, wt% | H₂, wt% | Den, lbs/gal | Water, lbs/hr

160505 | 100 | 233 | 000 | 000 | 0 | 1205
 Vent + Dil Gas Chart Reading | Meter Factor | Temp, °F | Moist, lb/MSCF | Mist, lb/MSCF (2) | Carbon, lbs/MSCF

VENT +
 DILUTION
 GAS,
 VENT PURGE
 GAS, AND
 TOP SEAL
 GAS

0 | 2503 | 004 | 6000 | 108 | 309 | 501
 (3) CO₂, vol% | O₂, vol% | N₂, vol% | CH₄, vol% | CO, vol% | H₂, vol%

305 | 0083 | 1605
 Other, vol% | H₂, lb/MSCF | V. Purge Ch. Reading

1083 | 151 | 144 | 75 | 806 | 901 | 1800
 Meter Factor | Temp, °F | Press, " H₂O gauge | Cond. Gas Cond. Temp, °F | Dry Oil, gal/hr | Water, lbs/hr | Top Seal Gas Rate, SCFH

OPTIONS:

- (1) Insert "0" to calc. with measured rates; "1" to calc. with spent shale rate and ash analyses; "-1" to calc. with raw shale rate and ash analyses.
- (2) Insert "1" to calc. with measured moisture and mist; "0" to calc. from vent purge data.
- (3) Insert "0" for Retort No. 3 (pressure and temperature have no effect on gas rates); "1" for Retort No. 1&2 (pressure and temperature have effect on gas rates).

IR Gilmore
 1/17/67

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 4-13-67

Run No. 1028-3

Sample Time: RS 06:15; SS 11:15

FISCHER ASSAY

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

<u>24.8</u>	<u>0.0</u>	Gal/Ton
<u>0.911</u>	<u>—</u>	S.G., g/ml
<u>9.4</u>	<u>0.0</u>	Oil, wt %
<u>2.0</u>	<u>0.5</u>	Water, wt %
<u>86.7</u>	<u>99.4</u>	Sp. Shale, wt %
<u>1.9</u>	<u>0.1</u>	Gas & Loss, wt %
<u>slight</u>	<u>None</u>	COKING TENDENCY

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE
1.0 Est. wt %

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE

0.91 wt %

MINERAL CO₂

17.6 14.7 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

68.7 83.9 wt %

MOISTURE

0.40 0.10 wt %

CARBON

15.5 6.13 wt %

HYDROGEN

1.62 0.20 wt %

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

— — wt %

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
(See attached graph)

SCREEN ANALYSIS
(See back of this sheet)

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS

DATE COMPLETED

4/17/67

CHECKED BY

REP

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 4-13-67

Run No. 0102328
1215

LIQUID PRODUCTS

D3 PUMPOUT

T3 PUMPOUT

EFF

WATER, wt %

1	2	3	4
<u>9.6</u>	 	 	
<u>19.5</u>	 	 	

1	2
 	
 	

GRAVITY, °API

OIL ASH, wt %

DISTILLATION (See attached sheet - OSRC-24)

VENT PURGE PRODUCT

EFF

OIL WT, g 103.0

WATER VOL, ml 26.0

GRAVITY OIL, °API 41.1

VENT GAS

MAJOR COMPONENTS

CO ₂	<u>25.3</u>	vol %
O ₂	<u>0.4</u>	"
N ₂	<u>59.3</u>	"
CH ₄	<u>1.8</u>	"
CO	<u>3.9</u>	"
H ₂	<u>5.1</u>	"
Ar	<u>0.7</u>	"
Others	<u>3.5</u>	"

C₁ thru C₁₁, plus n-Pentane

CH ₄	<u> </u>	vol %
C ₂ H ₄ -C ₂ H ₆	<u> </u>	"
C ₃ H ₈	<u> </u>	"
C ₃ H ₆	<u> </u>	"
i C ₄ H ₁₀	<u> </u>	"
n C ₄ H ₁₀	<u> </u>	"
∅C ₃ H ₆	<u> </u>	"
n C ₅ H ₁₂	<u> </u>	"

CARBON, 12.5 lbs/MSCFDG

HYDROGEN, 0.83 lbs/MSCFDG

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED 4-13-67

CHECKED BY WAP

SCREEN ANALYSIS DATA SHEET (TY-LAB)

RUN NO. C-1028-3 SAMPLE NO. 1 DATE 4-12-67
 UNIT 3 DESCRIPTION Total
 APPROX. SHALE SIZE 1-2 SHAKING TIME 10.00 ANALYSIS BY ...
 TOTAL SAMPLE WT. GROSS 18.5 - TARE 1.0 = NET 17.5

SCREEN SIZE			WEIGHTS								
SCREENS REQD.	OPENING SIZE	MESH	GROSS LBS.	TARE LBS.	NET WT. RETAINED	SCREEN SIZE	D _i *	1/D _i	% RETAINED	CUM. % RETAINED	% PASSING
	4.25					4.25					
	3.00					3.00	(3.125)	(0.3200)			
	2.50		18.5	16.6	1.9	2.50	(2.625) 2.750	(0.3809) 0.3636	3.04		96.95
	2.00		28.0	26.5	1.5	2.00	2.250	0.4444	17.50		84.40
	1.50		22.2	20.7	1.5	1.50	1.750	0.5714	48.40		36.05
	1.05		23.1	19.1	4.0	1.05	(1.087) 1.275	(0.9199) 0.7843	23.72		12.33
	0.742		20.0	19.1	0.9	0.742	0.896	1.116	8.97		3.36
	0.525		19.7	18.7	1.0	0.525	0.634	1.577	1.44		1.92
	0.371		19.4	18.4	1.0	0.371	0.448	2.232	0.32		1.60
	0.263	3	19.5	18.5	1.0	0.263	0.317	3.154	0.32		1.28
	0.185	4	19.5	18.5	1.0	0.185	0.224	4.464	0.00		1.28
	0.131	6	19.4	18.4	1.0	0.131	0.158	6.329	0.00		1.28
	0.093	8	19.3	18.3	1.0	0.093	0.112	8.928	0.00	98.71	1.28
	0.065	10	19.2	18.2	1.0	0.065			0.16		1.12
	PAN		19.1	18.1	1.0	PAN			1.12		0.04
TOTAL ON SCREENS AND PAN					17.5	LOSS					
LOSS (BY DIFFERENCE)					1.0	TOTAL		99.99			
TOTAL SAMPLE WEIGHT					18.5						

* NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES SHOULD BE USED WHEN THESE SCREEN SIZES REPRESENT THE TOP OF THE SHALE SIZE RANGE.

REMARKS: _____

$\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$	1.60243	$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i$	
$1/\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$	0.66977	$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i / D_i$	
D _a	1.47378	$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i D_i$	
D _v	1.62337		