

GAS COMBUSTION RETORTING
DETAILED RUN SUMMARY SHEET

1513018032

Date 7-3-67

Purpose: To determine operability and yield with 1/2" mesh shale at 500 mesh and with hot air (w/o dilution gas.)

GENERAL		SPENT SHALE PROPERTIES	
Run No.	R-2 C1099-7	Fischer Assay, Gal/ton	0.2
Length, hours	12	Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	15.9
Retort Type Number	RC VII	Ash, Wt %	81.9
Oil Recovery System Number	C-2	Carbon (total), Wt %	6.76
70NS Total Raw Shale Charged, lbs.	164.93	Organic Carbon, Wt %	2.42
Bed Height above Dist., ft	9 1/2	Hydrogen (total), Wt %	0.23
Type Air Dist.	A.D.F.I.	LIQUID PRODUCT PROPERTIES	
Bed Below Air Dist., ft	6	Oil, Wt %	94.0
RATES AND QUANTITIES		Density, lb/gal	7.793
Raw Shale, lbs/(hr)(ft ²)	498	Gravity, API	19.7
Spent Shale, % of RS	83.4	Ash, Wt %	-
Liquid Product, lbs/hr	2690.5	PRODUCT GAS PROPERTIES	
Oil Collected, gal/ton RS	23.2	Water Vapor, lbs/MSCF (dry)	5.7
Air, SCF/ton RS (dry)	4690	Oil, lbs/MSCF (dry)**	0.164
Total Recycle*, SCF/ton RS (wet)	12150	Analysis (dry)	
Dilution, SCF/ton RS (wet)	-	CO ₂ , Vol %	23.0
Calc. Vent Gas SCF/ton RS (dry)	6269	O ₂ , Vol %	0.0
Gas Losses, SCF/ton RS (wet)	510	N ₂ + Argon, Vol %	59.2
Propane, SCF/ton RS	27.3	CH ₄ , Vol %	2.4
TEMPERATURES AND HEAT BALANCE		CO, Vol %	4.2
Retort Offgas, °F	142	H ₂ , Vol %	6.4
Spent Shale, F	527	Other, Vol %	4.8
Raw Shale, °F	787	Gross Heating Value (calc), Btu/SCF	156
Recycle Gas Inlet, °F	260	Carbon (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	13.4
Dilution Gas Inlet, °F	-	Hydrogen (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	1.17
Air Inlet, °F	122	YIELDS AND BALANCES	
Retort Air Inlet, F	122	Oil Collected, Vol % RSFA	84.0
Heat of Comb. MBtu/ton RS	436	Oil in Gas**, Vol % RSFA	0.5
Heat Lost, MBtu/ton RS	32	Oil in Spent Shale, Vol % RSFA	8.6
RAW SHALE PROPERTIES		Total Oil Meas., Vol % RSFA	86.1
Fischer Assay, gal/ton RS	27.6	Carbonate Decomposition, %	22.9
Oil, Wt %	10.5	Water Recovered, lb/ton RS	57.4
Water, Wt %	0.8	Ash Balance, % - As Measured	-
Gas, Wt %	2.5	Ash Balance, % - Assumed	R.S. 106
Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	17.3	Overall Balance, %	100.9
Ash, Wt %	68.3	Carbon Balance, % - Organic	101.2
Moisture, Wt % (Uncrushed)	1.03	Carbon Balance, % - Total	102.4
Carbon (Total), Wt %	17.2	Hydrogen Balance, % - Organic	93.9
Hydrogen (Total), Wt %	1.79	Hydrogen Balance, % - Total	97.4
Nominal Size Range, inches	1/4" - 2 1/2"	Water Balance, %	105.7
5 % passing thru	0.371	MISCELLANEOUS	
98 % passing thru	2.50	Avg. Retort ΔP, in H ₂ O/ft	0.77
Da	0.994	ΔP Above Air Dist., in H ₂ O/ft	0.89
Dv	1.326	NaCl Soln., Wt %	-
Line burner OK	850	NaCl Rate, gal/ton RS	-

Comments: *Operation good except for minor adjustments in recycle gas to keep observed temperatures at desirable level.*

*Measured Recycle + Dilution Gas
 ** Oil Mist + Condensibles to 82 °F
 *** Rates are for moisture-free raw shale. All shale analyses are on a moisture-free basis.

Signed Earl E. Jones DATE July 18, 1967

//A100

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A. YIELDS

FAY	8.400E 01	DRYGAS	6.269E 03	MISTFA	4.776E-01
H2	4.012E 02	OTHER	3.009E 02	UNRETO	7.942E-01
CH4	1.505E 02	O2	0.0	SSY	8.339E 01
CO	2.633E 02	CO2DEC	2.291E 01	MH2O	5.738E 01
CO2	1.442E 03	OILCOL	2.318E 01		

B. METERED GAS RATES

RECG	1.215E 04	DIL	0.0	WVENTG	6.508E 03
AIR	4.690E 03	TRECG	1.215E 04	TGF	0.0

C. MOL WT & HEATING VALUE OF VENT GAS

MWWG	2.921E 01	HVGT	9.747E 02	MWDG	3.055E 01
GBTU	1.555E 02				

D. COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

CO2C	6.907E 02	COC	2.416E 02	H2OC	1.682E 01
CHR	1.566E 01	COMBCP	1.170E 01		

E. MATERIAL IN

ORGCIN	2.527E 02	RSR	4.978E 02	ORH2IN	3.459E 01
MATIN	2.384E 03				

F. MATERIAL OUT

ORGCVG	6.338E 01	COKEC	3.836E 01	UNRETH	2.128E-01
ORGCOL	1.519E 02	ORH2VG	9.334E 00	COKEH	2.876E 00
UNRETC	1.986E 00	ORH2OL	2.006E 01	ORCOLP	6.014E 01
ORCVGP	2.508E 01	ORCSSP	1.597E 01	HCCVGP	1.339E 01

G. MATERIAL BALANCES

OVALL	1.009E 02	ORH2	9.389E 01	O2BAL	1.011E 02
ASH	0.0	TC	1.024E 02	WATER	1.057E 02
ORGC	1.012E 02	TH2	9.738E 01	GASL	5.104E 02
ASHB	-1.000E 00				

H. HEAT IN

QCOMB	4.355E 05	QH2OC	8.606E 03	QAIR	3.022E 03
QPROP	4.460E 01	QOILC	1.265E 04	QRCYL	4.569E 04
QSUMIN	5.055E 05				

I. HEAT OUT

QMC02D	1.277E 05	QKEROD	1.027E 05	QH2OV	4.083E 04
QLI90	3.687E 03	QOFGAS	2.238E 04	QSS	1.718E 05
QGASL	5.106E 03	LBLOSS	0.0	HETLOS	3.132E 04
QSUMOT	5.055E 05				

J. MISCELLANEOUS

ORCSS	2.419E 00	VPOIL	1.638E-01	TGL	4.644E 03
VPM	5.684E 00	WCG	1.068E 01	PROP	2.726E 01

END MESSAGE

END OUTPUT

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1	WRS 0.8	OLRS 10.5	TRS 87	B -1	MRS 27488.9	RAW SHALE	
2	FA 27.6	GRS 2.5	CORS 17.2	XA 55.22			
3	ASRS 68.3	CRS 17.2	HRS 1.79	BP 24.42	TOG 142		
4	CRA 1674.8	MFA 1.0	TA 122	PA 115	WA 0.14	LBHL 0	AIR
5	CRRG 2792.4	MFRG 1.0	TRG 26.0	PRG 69	CRTG 0.0	MFTG 0.0	RECYCLE AND TOTAL GAS
6	CRDG 0.0	MFDG 0.0	TDG 0	PDG 0			DILUTION GAS
7	P 7.19	TP 0.4	PP 127.9	W 286.1	N 0.0		PROPANE AND NUCLEATING AGENT
8	WSS 0.4	OLSS 0.1	GSS 0.1	SS 0.0			SPENT SHALE
9	COSS 15.9	ASSS 81.9	CSS 6.76	HSS 0.23	TSS 527		
10	OILLP 2483.3	COL 84.1	HOL 11.1	DOL 7.793	WLP 207.2		LIQUID PRODUCT
11	CRVG 1534.2	MFVG 1.0	TVG 255	WG 0.0	OILM 0.0	M 0	VENT GAS
12	CG 13.4	H 0	COOG 23.0	OG 0.0	NG 59.2		
13	MEG 2.4	COG 4.2	HHG 6.4	OTG 4.8	HG 1.17		
14	CRVP 5.5	VPMF 2.21	TVP 166	PVP 25			VENT PURGE
15	TVPC 82	VPOIL 73.9	VPW 3.4	GL 71.4			

OPTIONS:

1. B Enter "1" to Calculate with Spent Shale Rate and Ash Analyses,
Or "0" to Calculate with Measured Rates,
Or "-1" to Calculate with Raw Shale Rate and Ash Analyses.
2. M Enter "1" to Calculate with Measured Moisture and Moist,
Or "0" to Calculate from Vent Purge Data.
3. H Enter "1" to Calculate using Retort #2,
Or "0" to Calculate using Retort #3.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-4-67

Run No. C1049-7

Sample Time: RS 07:15; SS _____

FISCHER ASSAY

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE

27.3 0.2 Gal/Ton
.916 — S.G., g/ml
10.4 0.1 Oil, wt %
1.8 0.4 Water, wt %
85.3 99.4 Sp. Shale, wt %
2.5 0.1 Gas & Loss, wt %
Slight NONE COKING TENDENCY

0.75 wt %

MINERAL CO₂

17.2 15.9 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

67.8 81.9 wt %
67.4

MOISTURE

0.14 0.06 wt %

CARBON

17.1 6.76 wt %
17.2

HYDROGEN

1.78 0.23 wt %
1.81

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

. . wt %

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
(See attached graph)

SCREEN ANALYSIS
(See back of this sheet)

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 10 1967

CHECKED BY REP

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-4-67

Run No. C 1049-7

LIQUID PRODUCTS

	D3 PUMPOUT				T3 PUMPOUT	
	1	2	3	4	1	2
WATER, wt %	<u>6.0</u>					
GRAVITY, °API	<u>19.7</u>					
<input type="checkbox"/> OIL ASH, wt %						

DISTILLATION (See attached sheet - OSRC-24)

VENT PURGE PRODUCT

OIL WT, g 887.0
 WATER VOL, ml 24.0
 GRAVITY OIL, °API 42.6

VENT GAS

MAJOR COMPONENTS

CO₂ 23.0 vol %
 O₂ 0.0 "
 N₂ 58.5 "
 CH₄ 2.4 "
 CO 4.2 "
 H₂ 6.4 "
 Ar 0.7 "
 Others 4.8 "

C₁ thru C₄, plus n-Pentane

CH₄ _____ vol %
 C₂H₄-C₂H₆ _____ "
 C₃H₈ _____ "
 C₃H₆ _____ "
 i C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 n C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 ϕ C₃H₆ _____ "
 n C₅H₁₂ _____ "

CARBON, 13.4 ~~14.4~~ lbs/MSCFDG

HYDROGEN, 1.17 lbs/MSCFDG

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 5 1967

CHECKED BY REP

SCREEN ANALYSIS DATA SHEET (TY-LAB)

RUN NO. C1049-7 SAMPLE NO. Ly Lab DATE 7-4-67
 UNIT Retort 3 DESCRIPTION _____
 APPROX. SHALE SIZE 1/2 to 2 1/2 SHAKING TIME 13 min ANALYSIS BY Smith + Lowery
 TOTAL SAMPLE WT. GROSS 74.8 - TARE 5.9 = NET 68.9

SCREEN SIZE			WEIGHTS								
SCREENS REQD.	OPENING SIZE	MESH	GROSS LBS.	TARE LBS.	NET WT. RETAINED	SCREEN SIZE	D _i *	1/D _i	% RETAINED	CUM. % RETAINED	% PASSING
	4.25					4.25					
	3.00					3.00	(3.125)	(0.3200)			
	2.50		17.1	16.8	.3	2.50	(2.625) 2.750	(0.3809) 0.3636	0.99		99.56
	2.00		28.2	20.2	8.0	2.00	2.250	0.4444	11.64		87.92
	1.50		43.7	23.7	20.0	1.50	1.750	0.5714	29.11		58.81
	1.05		34.8	19.2	15.6	1.05	(1.087) 1.275	(0.9199) 0.7843	22.71		36.10
	0.742		30.5	20.5	10.0	0.742	0.896	1.116	14.56		21.54
	0.525		26.0	18.6	7.4	0.525	0.634	1.577	10.77		10.77
	0.371		22.5	19.2	3.3	0.371	0.448	2.232	4.80		5.97
	0.263	3	21.1	18.5	2.6	0.263	0.317	3.154	3.78		2.19
	0.185	4	19.8	19.4	.4	0.185	0.224	4.464	0.58		1.61
	0.131	6	19.5	19.4	.1	0.131	0.158	6.329	0.15		1.46
	0.093	8	20.5	20.5	.0	0.093	0.112	8.928	0	98.54	1.46
	0.065	10	19.3	19.2	.1	0.065			0.15		1.39
	PAN		21.9	21.0	.9	PAN			0.31		0
TOTAL ON SCREENS AND PAN					68.7	LOSS					
LOSS (BY DIFFERENCE)					.2	TOTAL					
TOTAL SAMPLE WEIGHT					68.9						

* NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES SHOULD BE USED WHEN THESE SCREEN SIZES REPRESENT THE TOP OF THE SHALE SIZE RANGE.

REMARKS: _____

$\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$		$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i$	
$1/\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$		$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i / D_i$	99.851
D _a	0.9935	$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i D_i$	1.306190
D _v	1.3255		