

GAS COMBUSTION RETORTING
DETAILED RUN SUMMARY SHEET

1513069008

Date 7-16-67

Purpose: *To improve operability and yield with coal shale with hot air vaporization.*

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| GENERAL | |
| Run No. | C1052-1 |
| Length, hours | 12 |
| Retort Type Number | RC-VII |
| Oil Recovery System Number | C-2 |
| Tons Total Raw Shale Charged, lbs. | 96.75 |
| Bed Height above Dist., ft | 5 1/2' |
| Type Air Dist. | AD-VII |
| Bed Below Air Dist., ft | 6' |

| | |
|--------------------------------|------|
| SPENT SHALE PROPERTIES | |
| Fischer Assay, Gal/ton | 15 |
| Mineral CO ₂ , Wt % | 13.5 |
| Ash, Wt % | 83.9 |
| Carbon (total), Wt % | 6.09 |
| Organic Carbon, Wt % | 2.41 |
| Hydrogen (total), Wt % | 0.29 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| RATES AND QUANTITIES | |
| Raw Shale, lbs/(hr)(ft ²) | 292 |
| Spent Shale, % of RS | 80.8 |
| Liquid Product, lbs/hr | 1582.8 |
| Oil Collected, gal/ton RS | 23.2 |
| Air, SCF/ton RS (dry) | 4840 |
| Total Recycle*, SCF/ton RS (wet) | 13300 |
| Dilution, SCF/ton RS (wet) | — |
| Calc. Vent Gas SCF/ton RS (dry) | 6340 |
| Gas Losses, SCF/ton RS (wet) | 742 |
| Propane, SCF/ton RS | 46.9 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| LIQUID PRODUCT PROPERTIES | |
| Oil, Wt % | 99.0 |
| Density, lb/gal | 7.804 |
| Gravity, API | 19.5 |
| Ash, Wt % | — |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| TEMPERATURES AND HEAT BALANCE | |
| Retort Offgas, °F | 141 |
| Spent Shale, F | 373 |
| Raw Shale, °F | 83 |
| Recycle Gas Inlet, °F | 262 |
| Dilution Gas Inlet, °F | — |
| Air Inlet, °F | 160 |
| Retort Air Inlet, F | 160 |
| Heat of Comb. MBtu/ton RS | 458 |
| Heat Lost, MBtu/ton RS | 42 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| PRODUCT GAS PROPERTIES | |
| Water Vapor, lbs/MSCF (dry) | 13.2 |
| Oil, lbs/MSCF (dry)** | 0.648 |
| Analysis (dry) | |
| CO ₂ , Vol % | 26.9 |
| O ₂ , Vol % | 0.4 |
| N ₂ + Argon, Vol % | 60.4 |
| CH ₄ , Vol % | 1.9 |
| CO, Vol % | 3.5 |
| H ₂ , Vol % | 5.6 |
| Other, Vol % | 1.3 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| RAW SHALE PROPERTIES | |
| Fischer Assay, gal/ton RS | 27.3 |
| Oil, Wt % | 10.4 |
| Water, Wt % | 1.1 |
| Gas, Wt % | 2.4 |
| Mineral CO ₂ , Wt % | 17.1 |
| Ash, Wt % | 67.8 |
| Moisture, Wt % (Uncrushed) | 1.59 |
| Carbon (Total), Wt % | 16.6 |
| Hydrogen (Total), Wt % | 1.75 |
| Nominal Size Range, inches | 1/2" - 1" |
| 5 % passing thru | 0.263 |
| 98 % passing thru | 1.05 |
| D _a | 0.648 |
| D _v | 0.730 |
| Line burner °F | 840 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Gross Heating Value (calc), Btu/SCF | 120.6 |
| Carbon (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry) | 12.8 |
| Hydrogen (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry) | 0.86 |

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| YIELDS AND BALANCES | |
| Oil Collected, Vol % RSFA | 84.9 |
| Oil in Gas**, Vol % RSFA | 1.9 |
| Oil in Spent Shale, Vol % RSFA | 4.6 |
| Total Oil Meas., Vol % RSFA | 91.4 |
| Carbonate Decomposition, % | 36.2 |
| Water Recovered, lb/ton RS | 108.7 |
| Ash Balance, % - As Measured | — |
| Ash Balance, % - Assumed | RS-100 |
| Overall Balance, % | 100.3 |
| Carbon Balance, % - Organic | 98.5 |
| Carbon Balance, % - Total | 99.6 |
| Hydrogen Balance, % - Organic | 98.5 |
| Hydrogen Balance, % - Total | 107.9 |
| Water Balance, % | 126.8 |

| | |
|--|------|
| MISCELLANEOUS | |
| Avg. Retort ΔP, in H ₂ O/ft | 0.30 |
| ΔP Above Air Dist., in H ₂ O/ft | 0.38 |
| NaCl Soln., Wt % | — |
| NaCl Rate, gal/ton RS | — |

Comments: *off gas temperature is only 6°F but wet ash, all moisture and oil in gas, heating up. adjusted line burner at 840°F to help in this situation.*

*Measured Recycle + Dilution Gas
 ** Oil Mist + Condensibles to 77 °F under control.
 *** Rates are for moisture-free raw shale. All shale analyses are on a moisture-free basis.

Signed Earl E. Jensen

DATE July 28, 1967

//A100

3080. C1052-1 R-1 7-16-67

A. YIELDS

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| FAY | 8.486E 01 | DRYGAS | 6.344E 03 | MISTFA | 1.928E 00 |
| H2 | 3.553E 02 | OTHER | 8.248E 01 | UNRETO | 4.682E 00 |
| CH4 | 1.205E 02 | O2 | 2.538E 01 | SSY | 8.081E 01 |
| CO | 2.281E 02 | CO2DEC | 3.680E 01 | NH2O | 1.087E 02 |
| CO2 | 1.707E 03 | OILCOL | 2.317E 01 | | |

B. METERED GAS RATES

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| RECG | 1.327E 04 | DIL | 0.0 | WVENTG | 7.358E 03 |
| AIR | 4.843E 03 | TRECG | 1.327E 04 | TGF | 0.0 |

C. MOL WT & HEATING VALUE OF VENT GAS

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| MWVG | 2.808E 01 | HVGT | 7.650E 02 | MWDG | 3.086E 01 |
| GBTU | 1.206E 02 | | | | |

D. COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

| | | | | | |
|------|-----------|--------|-----------|------|-----------|
| CO2C | 5.714E 02 | CO | 2.015E 02 | H2OC | 3.072E 01 |
| CHR | 7.107E 00 | COMBCP | 1.008E 01 | | |

E. MATERIAL IN

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|--------|-----------|
| ORGCIN | 2.431E 02 | RSR | 2.920E 02 | ORH2IN | 3.354E 01 |
| MATIN | 2.409E 03 | | | | |

F. MATERIAL OUT

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| ORGCVG | 5.090E 01 | COKEC | 2.957E 01 | UNRETH | 1.130E 00 |
| ORGCOL | 1.520E 02 | ORH2VG | 9.355E 00 | COKEH | 2.471E 00 |
| UNRETC | 9.287E 00 | ORH2OL | 2.007E 01 | ORCOLP | 6.255E 01 |
| ORCVGP | 2.094E 01 | ORCSSP | 1.599E 01 | HCCVGP | 1.086E 01 |

G. MATERIAL BALANCES

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------|------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| OVALL | 1.003E 02 | ORH2 | 9.846E 01 | O2BAL | 1.056E 02 |
| ASH | 0.0 | TC | 9.961E 01 | WATER | 1.268E 02 |
| ORGC | 9.947E 01 | TN2 | 1.079E 02 | GASL | 7.417E 02 |
| ASHB | -1.000E 00 | | | | |

H. HEAT IN

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| QCOMB | 4.577E 05 | QH2OC | 1.251E 04 | QAIR | 6.879E 03 |
| QPROP | 1.727E 02 | QOILC | 1.265E 04 | QRCYL | 5.016E 04 |
| QSUMIN | 5.401E 05 | | | | |

I. HEAT OUT

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| QMC02D | 2.006E 05 | QKEROD | 9.723E 04 | QH2OV | 5.972E 04 |
| QLIQ | 3.875E 03 | QOFGAS | 2.504E 04 | QSS | 1.065E 05 |
| QGASL | 4.618E 03 | LBLOSS | 0.0 | HETLOS | 4.245E 04 |
| QSUMOT | 5.401E 05 | | | | |

J. MISCELLANEOUS

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|
| ORCSS | 2.405E 00 | VFOIL | 6.476E-01 | TGL | 3.012E 03 |
| VPM | 1.315E 01 | UCG | 2.167E 01 | PROP | 4.690E 01 |

END MESSAGE

END OUTPUT

| | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 0 | PROGRAM ID 2080 3080 | USER IDENTIFICATION C1052-1 R-1 7-16-67 | | | | | |
| 1 | WRS 1.1 | OLRS 10.4 | TRS 8.5 | B -1 | MRS 16125.4 | ← RAW SHALE | |
| 2 | FA 27.3 | GRS 2.4 | CORS 17.1 | XA 55.22 | | | |
| 3 | ASRS 67.8 | CRS 16.6 | HRS 1.75 | BP 24.48 | TOG 141 | | |
| 4 | CRA 651.3 | MFA 1.0 | TA 160 | VPA 147 | VA 0.14 | LBHL 0 | ← AIR |
| 5 | CRRG 1754.7 | MFRG 1.0 | TRG 262 | PRG 73 | CRTG 0.0 | MFTG 0.0 | ← RECYCLE A TOTAL GAS |
| 6 | CRDG 0.0 | MFDG 0.0 | TDG 0 | PDG 0 | | | ← DILUTION G |
| 7 | P 6.3 | TP 0.4 | PP 127.1 | W 260.5 | N 0.0 | | ← PROPANE A NUCLEATING AGENT |
| 8 | WSS 0.6 | OLSS 0.6 | GSS 0.2 | SS 0.0 | | | ← SPENT SHALE |
| 9 | COSS 13.5 | ASSS 83.9 | CSS 6.09 | HSS 0.29 | TSS 37.3 | | |
| 10 | OILLR 1457.6 | COL 84.1 | HOL 11.1 | DOL 7.804 | WLP 125.3 | | ← LIQUID PRODUCT |
| 11 | CRVG 1013.1 | MFBG 1.0 | TVG 259 | WG 0.0 | OILM 0.0 | M 0 | ← VENT GAS |
| 12 | CG 12.8 | H 0 | COG 26.9 | OG 0.4 | NG 60.4 | | |
| 13 | MEG 1.9 | COG 3.5 | HHG 5.6 | OTG 1.3 | HG 0.86 | | |
| 14 | CRVP 4.8 | VPMF 1.83 | TVP 77 | PVP 183 | PVPC 3.0 | | ← VENT PURGE |
| 15 | TYPC 77 | VPOIL 76.1 | VPW 2.8 | GL 81.4 | | | |

11.2

OPTIONS:

1. B Enter "1" to Calculate with Spent Shale Rate and Ash Analyses, Or "0" to Calculate with Measured Rates, Or "-1" to Calculate with Raw Shale Rate and Ash Analyses.
2. M Enter "1" to Calculate with Measured Moisture and Mist, Or "0" to Calculate from Vent Purge Data.
3. H Enter "1" to Calculate using Retort #2, Or "0" to Calculate using Retort #3.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-16-67

Run No. C1052-1
#1 S.S. Sample

Sample Time: RS 18:15; SS 2345
1775

FISCHER ASSAY

1715

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE

27.1 2.8 1.5 Gal/Ton
0.911 90.1 S.G., g/ml
10.3 1.0 0.6 Oil, wt %
1.9 .6 0.6 Water, wt %
85.4 76.2 99.0 Sp. Shale, wt %
2.4 .2 0.2 Gas & Loss, wt %
slight none COKING TENDENCY

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE
1.59 wt %
0.80 wt %

MINERAL CO₂

17.1 13.4 13.5 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

67.6 35.2 83.9 wt %
~~35.2~~

MOISTURE

0.28 0.08 0.09 wt %
~~0.6~~

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
(See attached graph)

CARBON

16.6 5.59 6.09 wt %
~~17.0~~ ~~5.48~~

SCREEN ANALYSIS
(See back of this sheet)

HYDROGEN

1.75 0.21 0.29 wt %
~~1.84~~ ~~0.19~~

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

. . wt %

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS

DATE COMPLETED

JUL 18 1967

CHECKED BY

KEP

OSRC-12A

Revised 6/20/66

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-16-67

Run No. C/052-1 55

Sample Time: RS _____; SS 2345

4g sample

FISCHER ASSAY

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE

_____ Gal/Ton
 _____ S.G., g/ml
 _____ 0.1 Oil, wt %
 _____ 0.09
 _____ 0.58 Water, wt %
 _____ 99.8 Sp. Shale, wt %
 _____ .1 Gas & Loss, wt %
 _____ NONE COKING TENDENCY

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE

~~4.80~~ wt %

MINERAL CO₂

_____ ^{ET} 13.6 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

_____ ^{DK} 82.6 wt %
~~43.6~~

MOISTURE

_____ ^{DK} 0.10 wt %
~~0.28~~

CARBON

_____ ^{ET} 6.39 wt %

HYDROGEN

_____ ^{DK} 0.36 wt %

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

_____ _____ wt %

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
 (See attached graph)

SCREEN ANALYSIS
 (See back of this sheet)

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 18 1967

CHECKED BY REP

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-16-67

Run No. C1052-1

ET

LIQUID PRODUCTS

| | <u>D3 PUMPOUT</u> | | | | <u>T3 PUMPOUT</u> | |
|--|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> |
| WATER, wt % | <u>1.0</u> | | | | | |
| GRAVITY, °API | <u>19.5</u> | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> OIL ASH, wt % | | | | | | |

DISTILLATION (See attached sheet - OSRC-24)

ET

VENT PURGE PRODUCT

OIL WT, g 913.0
 WATER VOL, ml 820.0
 GRAVITY OIL, °API 29.1

REP

VENT GAS

MAJOR COMPONENTS

CO₂ 26.9 vol %
 O₂ 0.4 "
 N₂ 59.7 "
 CH₄ 1.9 "
 CO 3.5 "
 H₂ 5.6 "
 Ar 0.7 "
 Others 1.3 "

C₁ thru C₄, plus n-Pentane

CH₄ _____ vol %
 C₂H₄-C₂H₆ _____ "
 C₃H₈ _____ "
 C₃H₆ _____ "
 i C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 n C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 C₃H₆ _____ "
 n C₅H₁₂ _____ "

CARBON, 12.8 lbs/MSCFDG

HYDROGEN, 0.86 lbs/MSCFDG

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 18 1967

CHECKED BY REP

SCREEN ANALYSIS JATA SHEET (TY-LAB)

RUN NO. C-1052-1 SAMPLE NO. _____ DATE 7-16-67

UNIT _____ DESCRIPTION _____

APPROX. SHALE SIZE 1/2" to 1" SHAKING TIME 10 MIN. ANALYSIS BY SCHW

TOTAL SAMPLE WT. GROSS 76.0 - TARE 6.6 = NET 69.4

| SCREEN SIZE | | | WEIGHTS | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------|------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|
| SCREENS REQD. | OPENING SIZE | MESH | GROSS LBS. | TARE LBS. | NET WT. RETAINED | SCREEN SIZE | D_i * | $1/D_i$ | % RETAINED | CUM. % RETAINED | % PASSING |
| | 4.25 | | | | | 4.25 | | | | | |
| | 3.00 | | | | | 3.00 | (3.125) | (0.3200) | | | |
| | 2.50 | | | | | 2.50 | (2.625) 2.750 | (0.3809) 0.3636 | | | |
| | 2.00 | | | | | 2.00 | 2.250 | 0.4444 | | | |
| | 1.50 | | | | | 1.50 | 1.750 | 0.5714 | 3 | | |
| | 1.05 | | 21.0 | 19.2 | 1.8 | 1.05 | (1.067) 1.275 | (0.9199) 0.7843 | 2.60 | | 97.38 |
| | 0.742 | | 54.3 | 20.5 | 33.8 | 0.742 | 0.896 | 1.116 | 48.91 | | 48.47 |
| | 0.525 | | 37.8 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 0.525 | 0.634 | 1.577 | 27.93 | | 20.54 |
| | 0.371 | | 26.6 | 19.2 | 7.4 | 0.371 | 0.448 | 2.232 | 10.71 | | 9.83 |
| | 0.263 | 3 | 23.3 | 18.4 | 4.9 | 0.263 | 0.317 | 3.154 | 7.09 | | 2.74 |
| | 0.185 | 4 | 19.9 | 19.4 | .5 | 0.185 | 0.224 | 4.464 | 0.72 | | 2.02 |
| | 0.131 | 6 | 19.5 | 19.4 | .1 | 0.131 | 0.158 | 6.329 | 0.14 | | 1.88 |
| | 0.093 | 8 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 0 | 0.093 | 0.112 | 8.928 | 0.00 | 98.10 | 1.88 |
| | 0.065 | 10 | 19.3 | 19.2 | .1 | 0.065 | | | 0.14 | | 1.74 |
| | PAN | | 22.2 | 21.0 | 1.2 | PAN | | | 1.74 | | 0.00 |
| TOTAL ON SCREENS AND PAN | | | | | 69.1 | LOSS | | | - | - | - |
| LOSS (BY DIFFERENCE) | | | | | 53 | TOTAL | | | 99.98 | - | - |
| TOTAL SAMPLE WEIGHT | | | | | 69.4 | | | | - | - | - |

* NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES SHOULD BE USED WHEN THESE SCREEN SIZES REPRESENT THE TOP OF THE SHALE SIZE RANGE.

REMARKS: _____

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|--|
| $\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$ | 0.71586 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i$ | |
| $1/\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$ | 1.51388 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i / D_i$ | |
| D_a | 0.64860 | $\sum_{+8m}^m X_i D_i$ | |
| D_v | 0.72972 | | |