

GAS COMBUSTION RETORTING
DETAILED RUN SUMMARY SHEET

1513018027

Date 7-1-67

Purpose: To determine gas quality and yield with 2 1/2 inch shale at 500 mscf rate and with hot air. (w/o dilution gas)

TONS

GENERAL		SPENT SHALE PROPERTIES	
Run No.	C1049-2	Fischer Assay, Gal/ton	0.0
Length, hours	12	Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	16.6
Retort Type Number	RC VII	Ash, Wt %	81.5
Oil Recovery System Number	C-2	Carbon (total), Wt %	6.80
Total Raw Shale Charged, lbs.	162.42	Organic Carbon, Wt %	2.27
Bed Height above Dist., ft	9 1/2	Hydrogen (total), Wt %	0.23
Type Air Dist.	AD XI	LIQUID PRODUCT PROPERTIES	
Bed Below Air Dist., ft	6	Oil, Wt %	93.2
RATES AND QUANTITIES		Density, lb/gal	7.788
Raw Shale, lbs/(hr)(ft ²)	490	Gravity, API	19.8
Spent Shale, % of RS	84.4	Ash, Wt %	-
Liquid Product, lbs/hr	2297.7	PRODUCT GAS PROPERTIES	
Oil Collected, gal/ton RS	20.2	Water Vapor, lbs/MSCF (dry)	6.2
Air, SCF/ton RS (dry)	4720	Oil, lbs/MSCF (dry)**	0.116
Total Recycle*, SCF/ton RS (wet)	11930	Analysis (dry)	
Dilution, SCF/ton RS (wet)	-	CO ₂ , Vol %	23.5
Calc. Vent Gas SCF/ton RS (dry)	6004	O ₂ , Vol %	0.1
Gas Losses, SCF/ton RS (wet)	157	N ₂ + Argon, Vol %	62.2
Propane, SCF/ton RS	19.5	CH ₄ , Vol %	2.4
TEMPERATURES AND HEAT BALANCE		CO, Vol %	4.1
Retort Offgas, °F	142	H ₂ , Vol %	5.8
Spent Shale, °F	542	Other, Vol %	1.9
Raw Shale, °F	97	Gross Heating Value (calc), Btu/SCF	142
Recycle Gas Inlet, °F	265	Carbon (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	12.9
Dilution Gas Inlet, °F	-	Hydrogen (Total), lbs/MSCF (dry)	1.11
Air Inlet, °F	140	YIELDS AND BALANCES	
Retort Air Inlet, °F	140	Oil Collected, Vol % RSFA	79.9
Heat of Comb. MBtu/ton RS	437	Oil in Gas**, Vol % RSFA	6.4
Heat Lost, MBtu/ton RS	51	Oil in Spent Shale, Vol % RSFA	0.0
RAW SHALE PROPERTIES		Total Oil Meas., Vol % RSFA	80.3
Fischer Assay, gal/ton RS	25.3	Carbonate Decomposition, %	21.3
Oil, Wt %	9.6	Water Recovered, lb/ton RS	58.3
Water, Wt %	0.7	Ash Balance, % - As Measured	-
Gas, Wt %	2.2	Ash Balance, % - Assumed	25.100
Mineral CO ₂ , Wt %	17.8	Overall Balance, %	99.7
Ash, Wt %	68.8	Carbon Balance, % - Organic	100.6
Moisture, Wt % (Uncrushed)	1.0 Fst.	Carbon Balance, % - Total	101.6
Carbon (Total), Wt %	16.1	Hydrogen Balance, % - Organic	90.1
Hydrogen (Total), Wt %	1.67	Hydrogen Balance, % - Total	95.8
Nominal Size Range, inches	1/4" - 2 1/2"	Water Balance, %	112.7
5 % passing thru	0.371	MISCELLANEOUS	
98 % passing thru	2.50	Avg. Retort ΔP, in H ₂ O/ft	0.71
D _a	1.099	ΔP Above Air Dist., in H ₂ O/ft	0.66
D _v	1.478	NaCl Soln., Wt %	-
Line Burner °F	860	NaCl Rate, gal/ton RS	-

Comments: Operation good. Recycle rate increased to compensate for catalyst loss.

*Measured Recycle + Dilution Gas
 ** Oil Mist + Condensibles to 83 °F
 *** Rates are for moisture-free raw shale. All shale analyses are on a moisture-free basis.

Signed Earl E. Turner DATE July 18, 1967
 OSRC-10 Revised 7/19/66

//A100

2080, C1049-2 7-1-67

A. YIELDS

FAY	7.987E 01	DRYGAS	6.004E 03	MISTFA	3.543E-01
H2	3.482E 02	OTHER	1.141E 02	UNRETO	0.0
CH4	1.441E 02	O2	6.004E 00	SSY	8.442E 01
CO	2.462E 02	CO2DEC	2.127E 01	MH2O	5.833E 01
CO2	1.411E 03	OILCOL	2.021E 01		

B. METERED GAS RATES

RECG	1.193E 04	DIL	0.0	WVENTG	6.635E 03
AIR	4.720E 03	TRECG	1.193E 04	TGF	0.0

C. MOL WT & HEATING VALUE OF VENT GAS

MWWG	2.887E 01	HVGT	8.512E 02	MWDG	3.029E 01
GBTU	1.418E 02				

D. COMBUSTION PRODUCTS

CO2C	6.970E 02	COC	2.277E 02	H2OC	1.689E 01
CHR	1.546E 01	COMBCP	1.293E 01		

E. MATERIAL IN

ORGCIN	2.267E 02	RSR	4.902E 02	ORH2IN	3.225E 01
MATIN	2.384E 03				

F. MATERIAL OUT

ORGCVG	5.738E 01	COKEC	3.830E 01	UNRETH	0.0
ORGCOL	1.324E 02	ORH2VG	8.635E 00	COKEH	2.938E 00
UNRETC	0.0	ORH2OL	1.747E 01	ORCOLP	5.839E 01
ORCVGP	2.532E 01	ORCSSP	1.690E 01	HCCVGP	1.238E 01

G. MATERIAL BALANCES

OVALL	9.965E 01	ORH2	9.005E 01	O2BAL	1.019E 02
ASH	0.0	TC	1.016E 02	WATER	1.127E 02
ORGC	1.006E 02	TH2	9.579E 01	GASL	1.572E 02
ASHB	-1.000E 00				

H. HEAT IN

QCOMB	4.370E 05	QH2OC	1.089E 04	QAIR	3.742E 03
QPROP	3.998E 01	QOILC	1.102E 04	QRCYL	4.202E 04
QSUMIN	5.047E 05				

I. HEAT OUT

QMC02D	1.227E 05	QKEROD	9.440E 04	QH2OV	3.765E 04
QLIQO	2.650E 03	QOFGAS	1.757E 04	QSS	1.768E 05
QGASL	1.523E 03	LBLOSS	0.0	HETLOS	5.143E 04
QSUMOT	5.047E 05				

J. MISCELLANEOUS

ORCSS	2.268E 00	VPOIL	1.163E-01	TGL	4.552E 03
VPM	6.248E 00	WCG	1.161E 01	PROP	1.952E 01

END MESSAGE

END OUTPUT

LINE #	PROGRAM ID	USER IDENTIFICATION					
0	2080,	C1049-2		7-1-67			
1	WRS	OLRS	TRS	B	MRS	← RAW SHALE	
	0.7	9.6	97	-1	27070.0		
2	FA	GRS	CORS	XA			
	25.3	2.2	17.8	55.22			
3	ASRS	CRS	HRS	BP	TOG	← AIR	
	68.8	16.1	1.67	24.42	142		
4	CRA	MFA	TA	VPA	WA		LBHL
	1065.0	1.0	140	113	0.14	0	
5	CRRG	MFRG	TRG	PRG	CRTG	MFTG	← RECYCLE AND TOTAL GAS
	2685.4	1.0	265	67	0.0	0.0	
6	CRDG	MFDC	TDG	PDG			
	0.0	0.0	0	0			
7	P	TP	PP	W	N	← PROPANE AND NUCLEATING AGENT	
	5.07	0.4	127.9	273.4	0.0		
8	WSS	OLSS	GSS	SS			← SPENT SHALE
	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0			
9	COSS	ASSS	CSS	HSS	TSS		
	16.6	81.5	6.80	0.23	542		
10	OILLP	COL	HOL	DOL	WLP	← LIQUID PRODUCT	
	2130.1	84.1	11.1	7.788	167.6		
11	CRVG	MFBG	TVG	WG	OILM		M
	1536.0	1.0	263	0.0	0.0	0	
12	CG	H	COOG	OG	NG	← VENT GAS	
	12.9	0	23.5	0.1	62.2		
13	MEG	COG	HHG	OTG	HG		
	2.4	4.1	5.8	1.9	1.11		
14	CRVP	VPMF	TVP	PVP		← VENT PURGE	
	5.6	2.20	172	27			
15	TVPC	VPOIL	VPW	GL			
	83	52.8	3.9	79.6			

OPTIONS:

1. B Enter "1" to Calculate with Spent Shale Rate and Ash Analyses,
Or "0" to Calculate with Measured Rates,
Or "-1" to Calculate with Raw Shale Rate and Ash Analyses.
2. M Enter "1" to Calculate with Measured Moisture and Mist,
Or "0" to Calculate from Vent Purge Data.
3. H Enter "1" to Calculate using Retort #2,
Or "0" to Calculate using Retort #3.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-1-67

Run No. C 1049-2

Sample Time: RS 1915; SS 2245

FISCHER ASSAY

RAW SHALE SPENT SHALE

<u>25.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>	Gal/Ton
<u>.916</u>	<u>—</u>	S.G., g/ml
<u>9.5</u>	<u>0.0</u>	Oil, wt %
<u>1.7</u>	<u>0.5</u>	Water, wt %
<u>86.6</u>	<u>99.2</u>	Sp. Shale, wt %
<u>2.2</u>	<u>0.3</u>	Gas & Loss, wt %
<u>Slight</u>	<u>none</u>	COKING TENDENCY

RETORT SHALE MOISTURE

Est 1.0 wt %

RAW SHALE FISCHER ASSAY MOISTURE

0.53 wt %

MINERAL CO₂

17.9 16.6 wt %

ASH (SHALE)

18.4 81.5 wt %

MOISTURE

0.30 0.03 wt %

CARBON

16.0 6.80 wt %

HYDROGEN

1.66 0.23 wt %

BENZENE EXTRACTABLES

— — wt %

SHALE RICHNESS DISTRIBUTION
(See attached graph)

SCREEN ANALYSIS
(See back of this sheet)

All results are "as received" unless noted. "Moisture" designates the moisture content of the -48 mesh material used for "Ash", "Mineral CO₂", "Carbon", and "Hydrogen". The "FA Moisture" is for the sample used for the Fischer Assay.

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 5 1967

CHECKED BY RCR

LABORATORY ANALYSIS SHEET

ANVIL POINTS OIL SHALE RESEARCH CENTER

Date Sampled 7-1-67

Run No. C1049-2

LIQUID PRODUCTS

	D3 PUMPOUT				T3 PUMPOUT	
	1	2	3	4	1	2
WATER, wt %	6.8	/	/	/		
GRAVITY, °API	19.8	/	/	/		
<input type="radio"/> OIL ASH, wt %						

Phl.

DISTILLATION (See attached sheet - OSRC-24)

VENT PURGE PRODUCT

OIL WT, g 633.1
 WATER VOL, ml 26.0
 GRAVITY OIL, °API 41.4

VENT GAS

MAJOR COMPONENTS

CO₂ 23.5 vol %
 O₂ 0.1 "
 N₂ 61.5 "
 CH₄ 2.4 "
 CO 4.1 "
 H₂ 5.8 "
 Ar 0.7 "
 Others 1.9 "

C₁ thru C₄, plus n-Pentane

CH₄ _____ vol %
 C₂H₄-C₂H₆ _____ "
 C₃H₈ _____ "
 C₃H₆ _____ "
 i C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 n C₄H₁₀ _____ "
 C₃H₆ _____ "
 n C₅H₁₂ _____ "

CARBON, 12.9 lbs/MSCFDG

HYDROGEN, 1.11 lbs/MSCFDG

COMMENTS _____

DATE COMPLETED JUL 3 1967

CHECKED BY REP

SCREEN ANALYSIS DATA SHEET (TY-LAB)

RUN NO. C-1049-2 SAMPLE NO. 2 DATE 7-1-67
 UNIT R. 1st = 3 DESCRIPTION Ty 1: B
 APPROX. SHALE SIZE _____ SHAKING TIME 10 MIN. ANALYSIS BY Valley
 TOTAL SAMPLE WT. GROSS 78.7 - TARE 6.6 = NET 72.1

SCREEN SIZE			WEIGHTS								
SCREENS REQD.	OPENING SIZE	MESH	GROSS LBS.	TARE LBS.	NET WT. RETAINED	SCREEN SIZE	D _i *	1/D _i	% RETAINED	CUM. % RETAINED	% PASSING
	4.25					4.25					
	3.00					3.00	(3.125)	(0.3200)			
	2.50		20.3	16.7	3.6	2.50	(2.625) 2.750	(0.3809) 0.3636	5.00		95.00
	2.00		31.8	20.2	11.6	2.00	2.250	0.4444	16.11		78.89
	1.50		45.5	23.4	22.1	1.50	1.750	0.5714	30.69		48.20
	1.05		33.2	19.2	14.0	1.05	(1.087) 1.275	(0.9199) 0.7843	19.44		28.76
	0.742		27.9	20.5	7.4	0.742	0.896	1.116	10.28		18.48
	0.525		24.9	18.5	6.4	0.525	0.634	1.577	8.89		9.59
	0.371		22.0	19.2	2.8	0.371	0.448	2.232	3.89		5.70
	0.263	3	20.9	18.5	2.4	0.263	0.317	3.154	3.33		2.37
	0.185	4	19.8	19.4	.4	0.185	0.224	4.464	0.56		1.81
	0.131	6	19.5	19.3	.2	0.131	0.158	6.329	0.28		1.53
	0.093	8	20.5	20.4	.1	0.093	0.112	8.928	0.14	98.61	1.39
	0.065	10	19.2	19.2	.0	0.065			0.14		1.25
	PAN		21.9	21.0	.9	PAN			1.25		0
TOTAL ON SCREENS AND PAN					72.0	LOSS					
LOSS (BY DIFFERENCE)					.1	TOTAL					
TOTAL SAMPLE WEIGHT					72.1						

* NUMBERS IN PARENTHESES SHOULD BE USED WHEN THESE SCREEN SIZES REPRESENT THE TOP OF THE SHALE SIZE RANGE.

REMARKS: _____

$\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$		$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i$	
$1/\sum_{+8m}^m D_i$		$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i / D_i$	0.89698
D _a	1.0994	$\sum_{+8m}^m X_i D_i$	1.45697
D _v	1.4775		