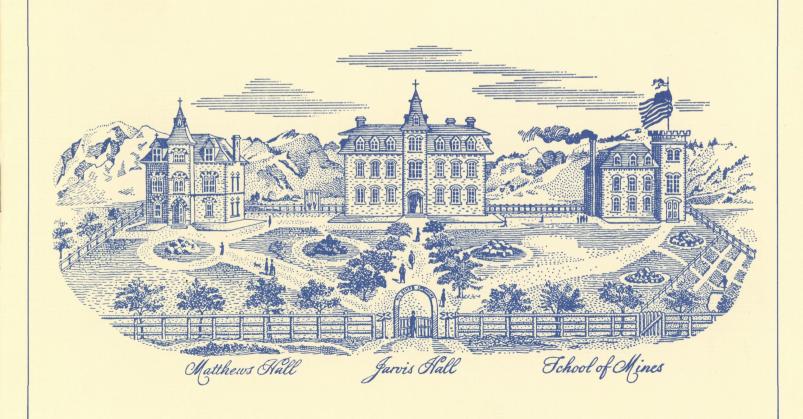
# Colorado School of Mines MID-YEAR DEGREE CONVOCATION

December 18, 1987





# Colorado School of Mines MID-YEAR DEGREE CONVOCATION

3:00 p.m., Friday, December 18, 1987 Green Center Golden, Colorado

### **Board of Trustees**

Sally V. Allen Don K. Henderson Donald E. Miller Monte Pascoe

Fred R. Schwartzberg Brian Warren James C. Wilson Russell L. Wood, President

### Program

#### \*Processional

Wayne Richmond Assistant Professor **Humanities and Social Sciences** 

### Star Spangled Banner

Wayne Richmond

#### Invocation

Reverend Bruce I. Hermann Faith Lutheran Church of Golden

### Address

Monte Pascoe **CSM Trustee** 

#### Presentation of the December Class to the Board of Trustees

Dr. George S. Ansell President

### Acceptance of Class

Mr. Russell L. Wood President, Board of Trustees

### Presentation of Candidates for

#### **Engineering Degrees**

Dr. Donald W. Gentry

Dean of Engineering and Undergraduate Studies

#### Conferring of Engineering Degrees

President George S. Ansell

### Presentation of Engineering Degrees

Dr. Michael S. Nyikos Vice President for Student Affairs and **External Relations** 

### Presentation of Candidates for **Professional Degrees**

Dr. Samuel B. Romberger

# Dean of Graduate Studies

Conferring of Professional Degrees President George S. Ansell

## Presentation of Professional Degrees

Dr. Samuel B. Romberger

## Presentation of Candidates for

Graduate Degrees Dr. Samuel B. Romberger

Conferring of Graduate Degrees

# President George S. Ansell

Presentation of Graduate Degrees

### Dr. Samuel B. Romberger Recognition of Commissioned Cadets

LTC Bruce Goetz

Military Science Department

### Presentation of Mines Medals

Mr. Russell L. Wood

#### Benediction

Reverend Bruce I. Hermann

### \*Recessional

Wayne Richmond

\*The audience will be seated.

Members of the audience are requested not to leave their seats to take pictures.

Graduation is a solemn occasion at which only applause is appropriate. The audience is asked to refrain from any other form of expression and to reserve celebrations until after the program is concluded.

Reception for graduates, their families and friends, Friedhoff Hall, Green Center, immediately following the ceremony.

Daycare service is available from 1:45 p.m. to 5:30 p.m., room 267, upstairs in The Green Center. The CSM Married Student Wives Club is providing service for infants to eight years of age.

# CLASS OF 1988 December 18, 1987

# Bachelor of Science (Mining Engineering)

Dr. Miklos D. G. Salamon, Department Head

\*\*Jon Eric Johnson Thomas Andrew Schiff Lincoln, Nebraska San Marino, California

# Bachelor of Science (Metallurgical Engineering)

Dr. William D. Copeland, Department Head

\*Daniel Ian Ash Jay Levan Cowden Cameron Jae Freiboth Roger Aaron Jaramillo Christopher Richard Roll John Neil Schwartzberg \*Robert George Warren Littleton, Colorado Yakima, Washington Boulder, Colorado Alamogordo, New Mexico Newport Beach, California Denver, Colorado St. Joseph, Michigan

# Bachelor of Science (Geological Engineering)

Dr. Samuel S. Adams, Department Head

Tanya Lea Antoniuk Hilarius Edwin Budhiman Thomas Eugene Cannon Hilary Ann Green-McGuire Silke Susanne Gross

Jeffery Wayne Handy

Mitzi Ann Nielsen \*Barri Cameron Schultz Steven Patrick Smith

Ikhtiarso Agus Sulistyo

Peter Douglas Tilton Douglas Kenton Umland Daytona Beach, Florida Jakarta, Indonesia Littleton, Colorado Arvada, Colorado Singapore, Republic of Singapore Winston Salem, North Carolina

Boone, Colorado McGregor, Iowa Coquitlam, British Columbia, Canada

Pringsewu, Lampung, Indonesia

South Pasadena, California Lakewood, Colorado

# Bachelor of Science (Petroleum Engineering)

Dr. Craig W. Van Kirk, Department Head

Robert Dean Beierle
\*George Raymond Buck, III
John Wayne Burnett
Jess Dan Kelley
John Dennis Norwood
Iman Permana
Bambang Setyo Roesdyoko

Uwe Sager Craig Harold Schurig Gary Michael Scott James Mitchell Shaw Darry Duane Stansbury Arvada, Colorado
Cortez, Colorado
Pueblo, Colorado
Farmington, New Mexico
Greenville, Texas
Banjarmasin, Indonesia
Madivn, Jawa Timur,
Indonesia
Germany
Willingboro, New Jersey
Tulsa, Oklahoma
Minnetonka, Minnesota
Golden, Colorado

# Bachelor of Science (Chemical and Petroleum-Refining Engineering)

Dr. Arthur J. Kidnay, Department Head

Ibrahim Aris

Ahmad Fakhrurrazi B. Arshad Brian Keith Bowden Robert Lee Cleek Pamela Lynn Drabek \*Ali Elkamel \*Patrick Clay Gilcrease Deborah Anne Hakanson M. Khaldoun Akram Hejazi JoAnn Hurley \*Naceur Jemaa Laga Ak Jenggi Carol Ann Johnson Michael Patrick Kellison Thomas Kevin Kelly Michael Christopher Kimble Thomas Leroy Lewis Mike Allen Maurer Alexander Stephan Noguerola Scott A. Noland Gary Lawrence Parham Minh Ngoc Phan Gregory Alan Pickerel Lana Corinne Propp Pamela Elaine Quintero Lucas Takip Juliana Louise Thaler \*Joseph Vincent Waldinger, Jr. Darren Ray Warren

Johor Bahru, Johore, Malaysia

Lekir, Perak, Malaysia Colorado Springs, Colorado Arvada, Colorado Northglenn, Colorado Tunisia Scott City, Kansas Greeley, Colorado Jeddah, Saudi Arabia Thorshavn, Faroe Islands Moknine, Tunisia Roban, Sarawak, Malaysia Arvada, Colorado Englewood, Colorado Littleton, Colorado Colorado Springs, Colorado Colorado Springs, Colorado Golden, Colorado

Flushing, New Jersey
Denver, Colorado
Lakewood, Colorado
Denver, Colorado
Wheat Ridge, Colorado
Casper, Wyoming
Brighton, Colorado
Sarawak, Malaysia
Grand Junction, Colorado
Franktown, Colorado
San Diego, California

## Bachelor of Science (Geophysical Engineering)

Dr. Phillip R. Romig, Jr., Department Head

\*Kimberly Hope Cullifer Timothy Michael Deignan Daniel William Donoho Rumlan Dwiyatno \*Gary Joseph Elkington Rodney L. Hall \*Susan Dawn Hollingsworth Nikolay Korsunsky

Mary Elizabeth Ludwick Melanie Kaye Marquardt Julio E. Rodriguez Leslie Marie Rush Gehrig Stannard Schultz Lailla Ruth Vannurden Edmond, Oklahoma
Lakewood, Colorado
Montrose, Colorado
Klaten, Indonesia
Midland, Texas
Texarkana, Arkansas
Golden, Colorado
Moscow, Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics
Nederland, Colorado
Golden, Colorado
Golden, Colorado
Golden, Colorado
Arvada, Colorado
Mexico City, Mexico
Spokane, Washington

<sup>\*</sup>With High Scholastic Honors

<sup>\*\*</sup>With Highest Scholastic Honors

# Bachelor of Science (Mineral Engineering Chemistry)

Dr. George H. Kennedy, Department Head Michael John Dammann Pueblo, Colorado

# Bachelor of Science (Chemistry)

Dr. George H. Kennedy, Department Head

Nicholas Bryan Gomez Thomas E. Street Denver, Colorado Denver, Colorado

# Bachelor of Science (Mineral Engineering Mathematics)

Dr. Ardel Boes, Department Head

Michael Gulio D'Attilio
\*Ali Elkamel
Joanna Margaret Forbes
Jenni Anne Hufnagel
Craig Dylan Matthews
Teresa Lynne Nealon
Patricia Ann Sutton
Handi Belamande Syarif

Manitou Springs, Colorado Tunisia Marietta, Ohio Denver, Colorado Albuquerque, New Mexico Colorado Springs, Colorado Lakewood, Colorado Jakarta, Indonesia

# Bachelor of Science (Mathematics)

Dr. Ardel Boes, Department Head

Julio E. Rodriguez

Golden, Colorado

# Bachelor of Science (Engineering Physics)

Dr. John U. Trefny, Acting Department Head

Ronda May Bonan Bradley Mark Cohen Pueblo, Colorado Denver, Colorado David Arthur Fleming Philip Edward Hecker, Jr. Stephan Scott Storms Eric Joseph Tarsa Golden, Colorado Pueblo, Colorado Littleton, Colorado Plainfield, New Jersey

# Bachelor of Science (Engineering)

Dr. Mogens Henriksen, Acting Department Head

Daniel Abenicio Booco Robert Daniel Bopp **Todd Patrick Courtney** \*Peter Douglas Duryea Kelley Vincent Fetter Paul Joseph Guthner Mohamad Subri Hat Henry Scott Calder Leighton Paul Richard Lower Daniel Gene Mar Daniel James McElhinney Karen Lori McOllough Elizabeth Anne Monica Musich \*Bradley Keith Neitzke Jeffrey W. Ohmart James Brian Plouf **Todd Michael Pottorff** Michael John Serra Andrew D. Smith Steven Michael Spaeth Stephan Scott Storms Janet Frances Watkins Judith Caroline Whittaker Rebecca Kathryn Wilson Ronald William Yater

Arvada, Colorado
Lakewood, Colorado
Moraga, California
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Grand Junction, Colorado
Brush, Colorado
Jitra, Kedah, Malaysia
Georgetown, Colorado
Northglenn, Colorado
Pueblo, Colorado
Colorado Springs, Colorado
Evergreen, Colorado

Lakewood, Colorado Lakewood, Colorado Littleton, Colorado

Stratton, Colorado
Denver, Colorado
Ava, Missouri
Lakewood, Colorado
Littleton, Colorado
Denver, Colorado
Longmont, Colorado
Wray, Colorado
Grand Junction, Colorado

# CLASS OF 1988 December 18, 1987

# Professional Degree Geology Department

Dr. Samuel S. Adams, Department Head

Professional Degree (Hydrogeology)

James Q. Brown Peter E. Penoyer Long Beach, California Denver, Colorado

# Petroleum Engineering Department

Dr. Craig W. Van Kirk, Department Head

Professional Degree (Petroleum Engineer)

Rahn G. Pitzer

# Geophysics Department

Dr. Phillip R. Romig, Jr., Department Head

# Professional Degree (Geophysics)

D. Eric Adams
Hasan A.A. Al-Kaf
Michelle Anne Bell
John Alfred Hecht
James Russell Hyde
Andrew R. James
Alberto Negri
Brian Robert Pluemer

Hartwell, Georgia Saudi Arabia Colorado Springs, Colorado Tucson, Arizona Lead, South Dakota Birmingham, England Milano, Italy Faribault, Minnesota

# Master of Engineering Master of Science

December 18, 1987

# Mining Engineering Department

Dr. Miklos D. G. Salamon, Department Head

Master of Science (Mining Engineering)

Roger Williams Fish

Arvada, Colorado

## **Metallurgical Engineering** Department

Dr. William D. Copeland, Department Head

Master of Science (Metallurgy)

Jeong Han Kim

Seoul, Korea

Master of Science (Metallurgical Engineering)

Yavuz Atasoy David A.K.C. Chang

Nicholas Michael Giallourakis Tarpon Springs, Florida Douglas D. Kautz Peter Todd Mazzare Philip Bruce Rittgers Peter Curtis Sanford Michael Phillip Sheridan

Robert D. Turner Craig Robert Van Thyne Mark August Zaccone

Yatagan, Turkey Aiea, Hawaii

Merino, Colorado Simi Valley, California Imlay City, Michigan Denver, Colorado

Conifer, Colorado Denver, Colorado Inverness, Illinois Darien, Illinois

# Geology and Geological **Engineering Department**

Dr. Samuel S. Adams, Department Head

Master of Engineering (Geological Engineer)

Edward W. Tschupp

Santa Barbara, California

**Master of Science** (Geology)

Dirceu Abrahao Roger Ellis Amerman Rodney W. Graham John Forist Hall, Jr. John Robert Hicks Craig F. Horlacher Holly A. Rhoads

Sao Paulo, Brazil Pendleton, Oregon Scott City, Kansas Bloomfield Hills, Michigan Golden, Colorado Chatham, New Jersey Arvada, Colorado

# Petroleum Engineering Department

Dr. Craig W. Van Kirk, Department Head

Master of Engineering (Petroleum Engineer)

Eric D. Emerson

Rio De Janeiro, Brazil

Master of Science (Petroleum Engineering)

Paul Michael Welch

Miami, Florida

# Chemical Engineering and Petroleum Refining Department

Dr. Arthur J. Kidnay, Department Head

Master of Science

(Chemical and Petroleum-Refining Engineering)

Trent S. Brown Craig Douglas Cowdery Mamadou Samba Diallo Stephen S. DiGiacinto John William Flanigan Gerald Francis Giacomelli Timothy Patrick Joyce Abdelhamid Ouar Dalbuin O. Valera

Golden, Colorado Lakewood, Colorado Dakar, Senegal Omaha, Nebraska Golden, Colorado Burlington, Ontario, Canada Arvada, Colorado Algiess, Algeria Caracas — Venezuela

# Geophysics Department

Dr. Phillip R. Romig, Jr., Department Head

Master of Science (Geophysics)

Mohammad H. Al-Fares Amir A. Al-Shakhis Michael F. Fry Jeffrey Wade Harwell J. David Keller Yuesheng Li Robert A. McEntee Robert S. Pawlowski, Jr. Ma Xiaochun

Dammam, Saudi Arabia Dhahran, Saudi Arabia Evergreen, Colorado Westminster, Colorado Dallas, Texas Guangdong, P.R.O.C. San Diego, California Golden, Colorado P.R.O.C.

Master of Science (Geophysical Engineering)

Mohammed Nasir Al-Faraj Jaafar Muhammad Al-Nemer Saudi Arabia Daniel Mark Larson **Duff Clinton Stewart** 

Qatif, Saudi Arabia Arvada, Colorado Topeka, Kansas

# Chemistry and Geochemistry Department

Dr. George H. Kennedy, Department Head

Master of Science (Chemistry) Kelly P. Coleman

Mankato, Minnesota

Master of Science (Geochemistry)

Suzanne Marie Smaglik

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

# Mathematics Department

Dr. Ardel J. Boes, Department Head

Master of Science (Mathematics)

Michael August Rome

Rifle, Colorado

Physics Department

Dr. John U. Trefny, Acting Department Head

Master of Science (Physics)

Steven James Shattil

Wilmette, Illinois

Mineral Economics Department

Dr. John A. Cordes, Department Head

Master of Science (Mineral Economics)

Rita Regina Beale Sahin Bozdag James K. B. Hesketh Langhorne, Pennsylvania Ankara, Turkey Morrison, Colorado

David J. Kelly Shusuke Kori Karen Laney-Cummings Nancy Jo Rusho David Steven Schramm Jeffery Gautier Wilkinson

Silverdale, Washington Osaka, Japan Tecumseh, Oklahoma Newport, Washington LaGrange Park, Illinois Lillian, Alabama

**Environmental Sciences and Engineering Ecology** 

Dr. John Emerick, Acting Department Head

Master of Science (Ecological Engineering)

William Webster Huskie Warren Stephen Lewis

Golden, Colorado Richland, Washington

# Doctor of Philosophy

December 18, 1987

**Metallurgical Engineering** Department

Dr. William D. Copeland, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Metallurgical Engineering)

Dwight Aaron Burford Brian Kirk Damkroger

Canon City, Colorado DeWitt, Nebraska

Geology and Geological **Engineering Department** 

Dr. Samuel S. Adams, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Geology)

James David Doyle Ronald Russell McDowell Memphis, Tennessee Boscobel, Wisconsin

Doctor of Philosophy (Geological Engineering)

Gordon Moore Matheson

Falls Church, Virginia

Petroleum Engineering

Dr. Craig W. Van Kirk, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Petroleum Engineering)

Susan Mary Howarth Saad Turky Saleh

Arvada, Colorado Golden, Colorado

Chemical Engineering and Petroleum Refining Department

Dr. Arthur J. Kidnay, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy

(Chemical and Petroleum-Refining Engineering)

Gregory Brian Asher

Westminster, Colorado

Geophysics Department

Dr. Phillip R. Romig, Jr., Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Geophysics)

Paul C. Docherty

Stockton, England

Doctor of Philosophy (Geophysical Engineering)

Freyr Thorarinsson

Reyrjavik, Iceland

Chemistry and Geochemistry Department

Dr. George H. Kennedy, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Applied Chemistry)

Paul Gregory Tratnyek Sudbury, Massachusetts

Doctor of Philosophy (Geochemistry)

Timothy J. Grundl Robert E. Tucker

Gaithersburg, Maryland Pinecliffe, Colorado

Mineral Economics Department

Dr. John A. Cordes, Department Head

Doctor of Philosophy (Mineral Economics)

Christopher Mbanefo Chima Gerhard Johannes Plenert

Akuku, Nigeria Sacramento, California

# Senior Awards

THE ROBERT F. ALDREDGE MEMORIAL AWARD is presented in Geophysics for the highest scholastic average in Geophysics courses. KIMBERLY H. CULLIFER

THE BRUNTON AWARD IN GEOLOGY is awarded in recognition of highest scholastic achievement and interest in and enthusiasm for the science of Geology. DOUGLAS K. UMLAND

THE DWIGHT D. "IKE" EISENHOWER AWARD, provided by Mr. & Mrs. R. B. "Ike" Downing, is awarded to the outstanding ROTC cadet commissioned each year, based on demonstrated exemplary leadership within the Corps of Cadets and academic excellence in Military Science. JULIANA L. THALER

THE PROF. EVERETT AWARD is presented to the outstanding senior in Mathematics through the generosity of Frank Ausanka, '42. ALI ELKAMEL

THE JOHN C. HOLLISTER AWARD is presented to the most deserving student in Geophysics and is not based solely on academic performance. GARY J. ELKINGTON

THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES SENIOR SEMINAR PRIZE is awarded for the best Humanities and Social Sciences Senior Seminar paper each semester.

THE GEORGE C. MARSHALL AWARD is presented to the most outstanding ROTC cadet who demonstrates those leadership and scholastic qualities which epitomized the career of General Marshall. JULIANA L. THALER

THE OUTSTANDING GRADUATING SENIOR AWARD is presented by each degree-granting department to its outstanding graduating senior.

Mining Engineering
Metallurgical Engineering
Geological Engineering
Petroleum Engineering
Chemical and Petroleum-Refining Engineering
Geophysical Engineering
Mathematics
Engineering Physics
Engineering (Civil)
Engineering (Electrical)
Engineering (Mechanical)

JON E. JOHNSON
DANIEL I. ASH
BARRI C. SCHULTZ
JOHN W. BURNETT
PATRICK C. GILCREASE
KIMBERLY H. CULLIFER
TERESA L. NEALON
ERIC J. TARSA
BRADLEY K. NEITZKE
PAUL R. LOWER
DANIEL A. BOOCO

THE GEORGE R. PICKETT MEMORIAL AWARD is presented to a graduating senior on the basis of demonstrated interests and accomplishments in the study of borehole Geophysics. RUMLAN DWIYATNO

THE PRESIDENT'S SENIOR SCHOLAR ATHLETE AWARD is presented to the graduating senior who has the highest academic average and lettered in a sport in the senior year. PETER D. DURYEA

# The Mines Medal

The Mines Medal, established in 1979 by the Board of Trustees and given for the first time at Commencement in 1980, is awarded to those persons, whether or not alumni and whether or not members of the university community, who have rendered unusual and exemplary service to the Colorado School of Mines. Previous recipients are:

\*Baxter, Robert A., M.S., '23, 1980 (posthumously)
\*Burger, William V., 1980
Vanderwilt, John W., 1980
Brennecke, Fritz S., 1981
Hazen, Wayne C., 1981
\*Morgan, Jesse R., 1981 (posthumously)
del Rio, S.M., E.M., '28, 1981
Steinhauer, Gurnett, 1981
Babcock, Henry A., 1982
Conrey, Bernetta, 1982
Dinkmeyer, Elvera, 1982
Reeves, John A., 1982
Anderson, Fred A., 1983

\*Carpenter, Clark B., 1983 (posthumously)
Rockwell, Bruce M., 1983
Weimer, Robert J., 1983
\*Barker, Claude L., 1984 (posthumously)
Jordan, A. Raymond, 1984
Manhart, Thomas A., 1984
Merideth, George T., 1985
Stockton, Ruth S., 1984
Weigand, Virginia M., 1985
Jarnagin, Ruth P., 1986
Johnstone, James G., 1986
Ostrander, F. Taylor, 1986
Wright, Dr. W. Lloyd, 1986

\*Deceased



## Sophronia Dyar

Mrs. Sophronia Dyar, a Golden resident, first came to Colorado School of Mines as an infirmary nurse in 1956 and stayed until her retirement in 1985.

She is being honored not only for the medical service she performed at Mines but also for her personal caring of Mines students.

She received her training in Alabama, served at Baylor Hospital in Dallas, Texas and at St. Anthony's in Denver before joining the Mines' staff in 1956. She also attended Wheeler Business College in Birmingham and received laboratory and x-ray training at the Simon & Williamson Clinic in Birmingham.

Mrs. Dyar also worked as a pediatrics nurse, a private physician's nurse and a floor supervisor in a surgical ward before joining Mines.

In a letter sent her by Dr. Michael S. Nyikos, CSM vice president for student affairs and external relations, at the time of her retirement, he said, "Your many years of devotion, loyalty, and superior performance at CSM are well documented ... by the legions of students who have been made better through your care and from your caring. It is a mark of excellence that you now minister to their sons and daughters."

Mrs. Dyar and her husband are longtime Golden residents.



### F. A. Foss

Fredrick Allen "Heinie" Foss is the owner of Foss Company and has run the family business since the late '30s. The store is regarded as the cornerstone of Golden's retail sector. Foss' parents, Henry and Dorothy, opened the store in 1913 and turned over management of it to their son in the late '30s.

Foss Company under "Heinie's" management has expanded from 1,200 square feet to more than 44,000 and is undergoing further expansion this year. It has always been run as a "family" business and Foss Company has taken care of many CSM student and organization needs throughout its existence.

Foss not only has been a successful businessman in Golden, he has many times over returned much of his own personal gain to the community. As the **Golden Transcript** said in 1984, "He's the town's largest, if quietest, philanthropist. He has contributed much to numerous local causes. He takes no accolades, however, for his success and contributions. He prefers to see the praise directed at his employees and customers because he feels they are the ones who make Foss Drug great."

Foss' father died in 1918 so "Heinie" grew up helping his mother with the store and had an active hand in its operation by the time he was in his teens. The store once was the largest general store west of the Mississippi River. It is still the largest store of its kind in Colorado and one of the largest in the West.

Foss is a pharmacist and during World War II served as an Air Force pilot. He and his wife Barbara reside in Golden.



## Dan Noble

Dan D. Noble, who served four terms in the Colorado Assembly as a senator from District 6, is being honored by Colorado School of Mines for his outstanding service to the state and his special interest in furthering Colorado higher education.

President and director of San Miguel Basin State Bank, Noble represented nine southwestern Colorado counties in the state senate. His district covers the counties of Archuleta, San Miguel, Delta, Dolores, La Plata, Montezuma, Montrose, Ouray and San Luan.

Noble was senate majority leader in the 52nd, 53rd, 54th and 55th General Assemblies, elected by his peers in 1978. He retired from public office in January 1987 after 17 years in the Senate, eight of them as majority leader. In 1984 he received the Fort Lewis College Distinguished Service award. Other honors include the Outstanding Service Award for Colorado from the National Council of Community Mental Health, several 4-H honors, "Man of the Year" award from Telluride, an appreciation award from the Community Mental Health Centers and an appreciation award from the city of Durango and LaPlata county.

Upon his retirement from the senate, one colleague said, "Mining, small colleges, agriculture, water, local government, schools or transportation, Dan was always a voice to make sure things were not neglected."

He attended the University of Colorado School of Banking and also serves as vice president and director of the San Miguel Investment Company. A Nebraska native, he and his wife Donna have five children. They reside in Norwood.

# Academic Regalia

The academic costume, processional, and the program of ceremony are all tied into an ancient tradition of learning; it underlines a oneness and the ceremony marks a beginning for the new professional. It is a solemn occasion at which only applause is appropriate. The audience is asked to refrain from any other form of expression and to reserve celebrations until after the program is concluded.

In the United States, the great majority of the academic costumes now worn are in accordance with the general provisions of the intercollegiate Code of 1895. Under the code, bachelors' gowns are made with pointed sleeves; masters' gowns are made with long closed sleeves with an arc near the bottom; doctor's gowns are made with round open sleeves. Usually gowns are black, although some American and many foreign universities use colors.

Bachelors' and masters' gowns are untrimmed. Doctors' gowns are faced down the front with velvet with three velvet bars across the sleeves. The velvet facing and bars may be black or they may be the color of the field of study. Women may wear white collars with a bachelor's gown.

Hoods are also black. The doctor's hood is four feet in length, the master's three and one-half feet. Colorado School of Mines hoods are lined with silver and blue, the official School colors. The velvet border on the hood, which is three and five inches wide for the master's and the doctor's degree, respectively, identifies the field of study to which the degree pertains. Colorado School of Mines hoods have yellow velvet borders for Master of Science, orange velvet borders for Master of Engineering, and blue velvet borders for Doctor of Philosophy.

The black mortarboard cap is standard in the United States. Doctors wear a gold tassel; Master of Science a yellow tassel; Master of Engineering an orange tassel; and Bachelor of Science a black tassel. Caps are customarily removed only during prayers, and then by men only.

# Allen Organ

Commencement music is performed on the Four Manual Allen Digital Organ. Comparable in range to the major pipe organs in the nation, the Allen Organ uses ten digital computers in the production of musical notes and sounds. The organ was made possible by a gift from Dr. Cecil H. and Ida Green.

# **University Mace**

On May 5, 1984 the Colorado School of Mines inaugurated use of the University Mace. Carried by LTC Bruce Goetz, the Mace, symbol of academic authority, stands four feet, eight inches tall and weighs sixteen pounds. The core is rosewood staff, covered by fitted brass and cast bronze, silver plated, and topped by Blaster, the rendering of the School's mascot by Manuel Martinez. Professor Robert Taylor executed the design and Emil Dangreau produced the finished standard with the seal photoengraved on the base of the staff.

As a symbol of academic authority, the mace comes out of a rich history. David A. Lockmiller in his definitive **Scholars on Parade** recounts:

The mace, which is now being used by several colleges and universities in the United States, has an ancient history as a symbol of authority. Originally it was a weapon of offense, made of iron and capable of breaking armor. It was a giant club, which came to be associated with brave men who fought to protect the king's person. Maces were born by sergeants-at-arms to protect Phillip II of France and Richard I of England.

The use of maces for civic purposes began about the middle of the thirteenth century. By the sixteenth century or earlier they were covered with silver and used by several cities. In 1649, the House of Commons obtained a mace, and in 1756, a silver mace was made for the Colony of South Carolina, which is still used in the state capitol of Columbia. The famous mace of the Lord Mayor of London is made of crystal and gold and set with pearls. As a symbol of authority, the mace usually has arms engraved on or near the top and these or a cross may be protected by a coronet or arched crown. In commencement processions the mace is carried before the president or chancellor and the dignitaries composing the platform party. The British term beadle, to mean mace bearer, is not generally used in the United States.

The mace is but an additional note of pomp in academic life. Along with historic and colorful costumes, flags, and regalia of office, it stands for order and authority in the never-ending pageantry of scholars on parade.

